

Classification actuelle :

Colonnes 1

18

Périodes

1	1 H	2																13	14	15	16	17	2 He	
2	3 Li	4 Be																5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne	
3	11 Na	12 Mg	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar						
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr						
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe						
6	55 Cs	56 Ba	* 	72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn						
7	87 Fr	88 Ra	** 	104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Uuu	112 Uub		114 Uuq		116 Uuh		118 Uuo						

lanthanides * 6

actinides ** 7

57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu
89 Ac	90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 Np	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 Es	100 Fm	101 Md	102 No	103 Lr

sortis pour plus de clarté

Métalloïdes :

• semi-conducteurs

Légende:

	métaux
	métalloïdes
	non-métaux

Li : *Solide à 298 K, sous 1 bar*^{TS}

He : *Gaz à 298 K, sous 1 bar*

Br : *Liquide à 298 K, sous 1 bar*

	1																	18	
1	H																		He
2	Li	Be											B	C	N	O	F		Ne
3	Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Cl		Ar
4	K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br		Kr
5	Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I		Xe
6	Cs	Ba	Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At		Rn
7	Fr	Ra	Lw	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Uun	Uuu	Uub							

La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb
57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No
89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102

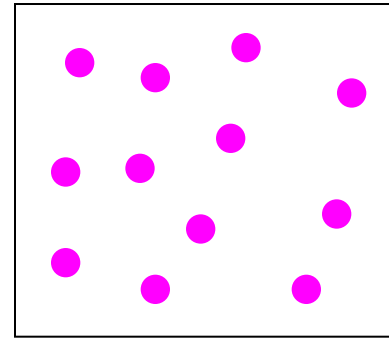
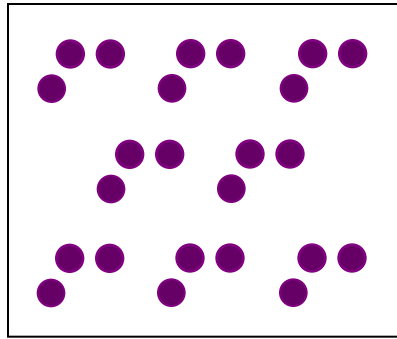
METAUX ET NON METAUX



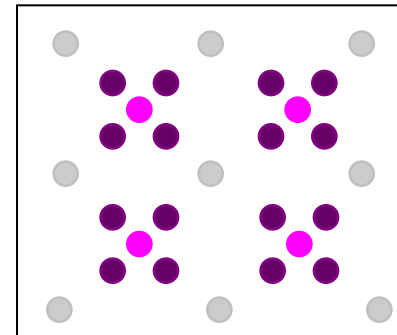
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Li	Be																	B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Na	Mg																	Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr						
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe						
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn						
Fr	Ra	Ac																					

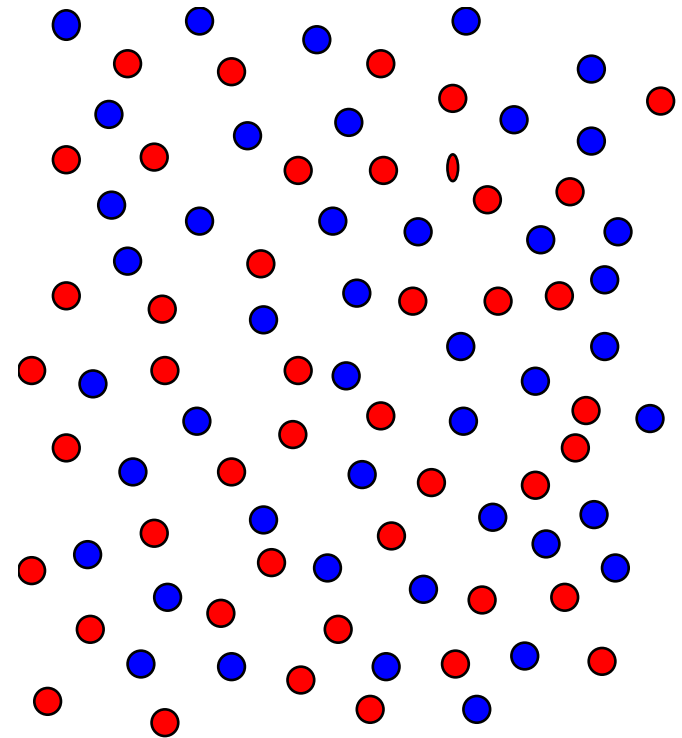
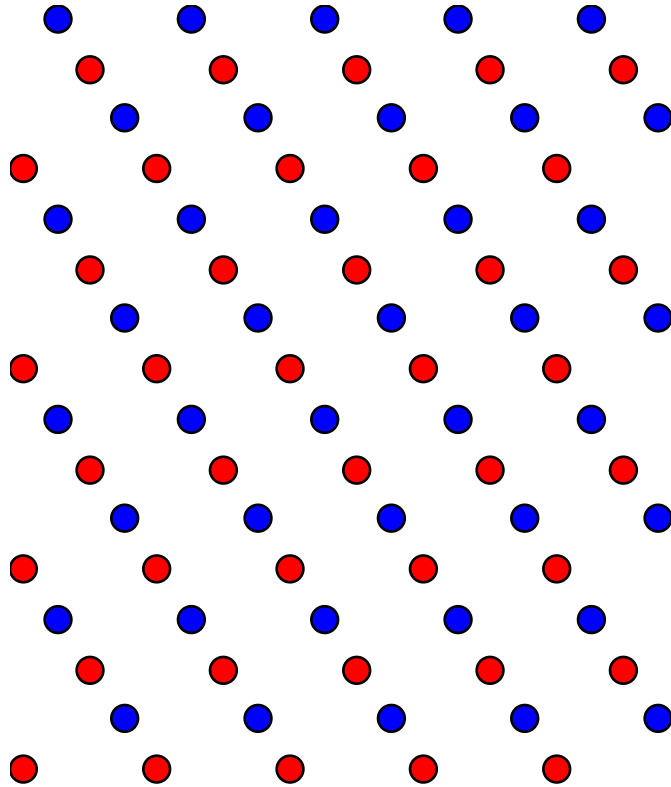
Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Em	Md	No	Lr

Critères de reconnaissance chimique



arrangements des noyaux





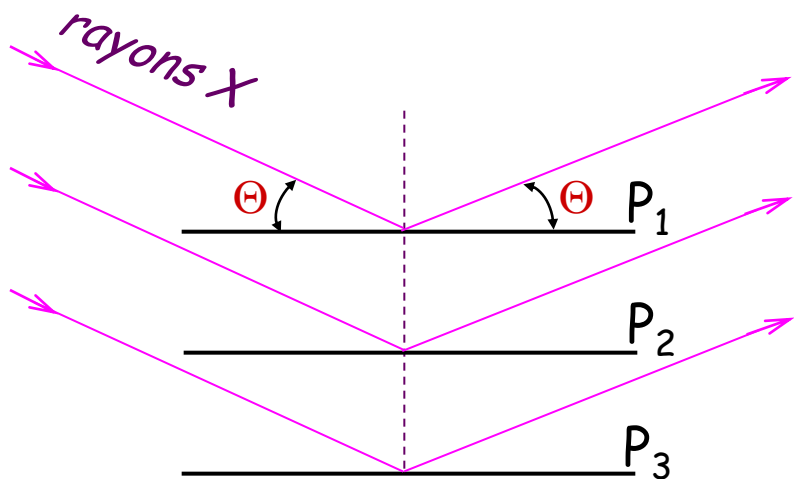
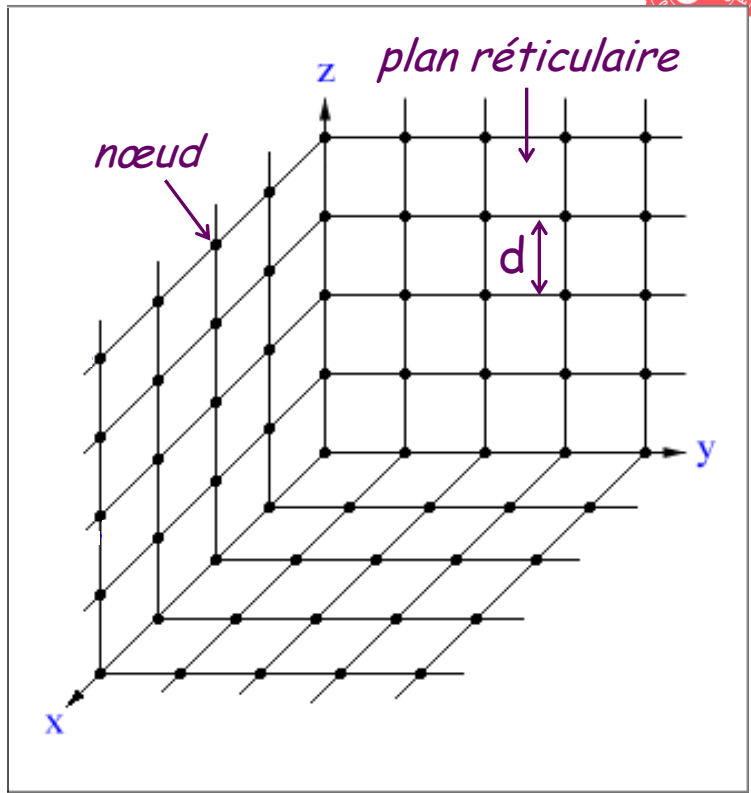
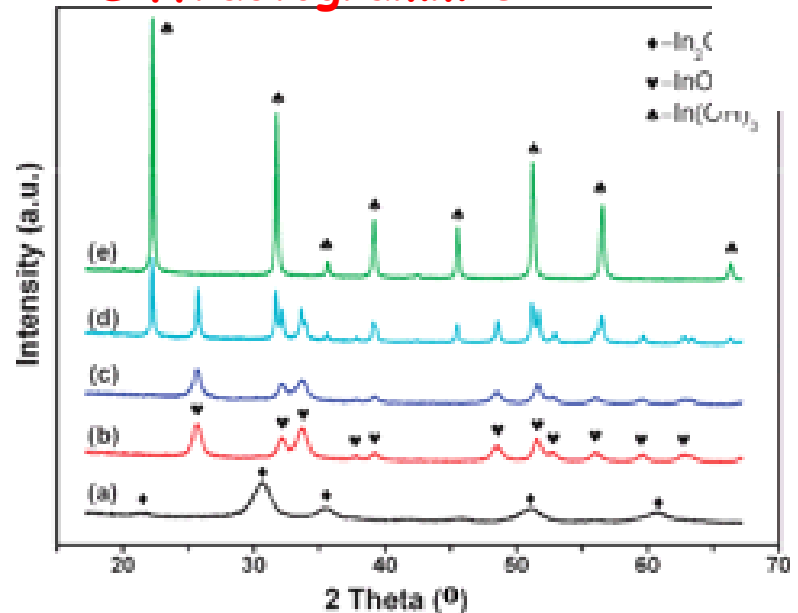


Schéma de diffraction des rayons par une famille de plans réticulaires P_1 ,

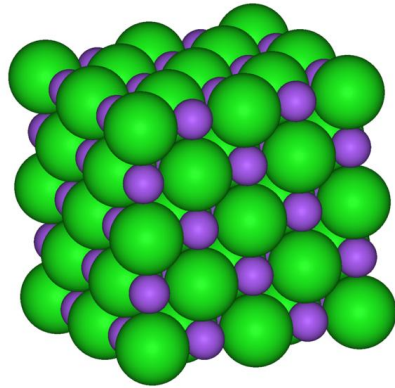


organisation triplement périodique d'un cristal

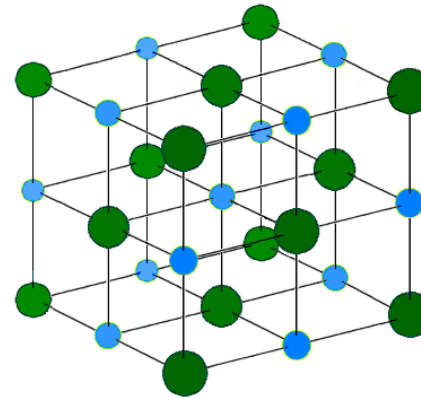
Diffractogrammes RX



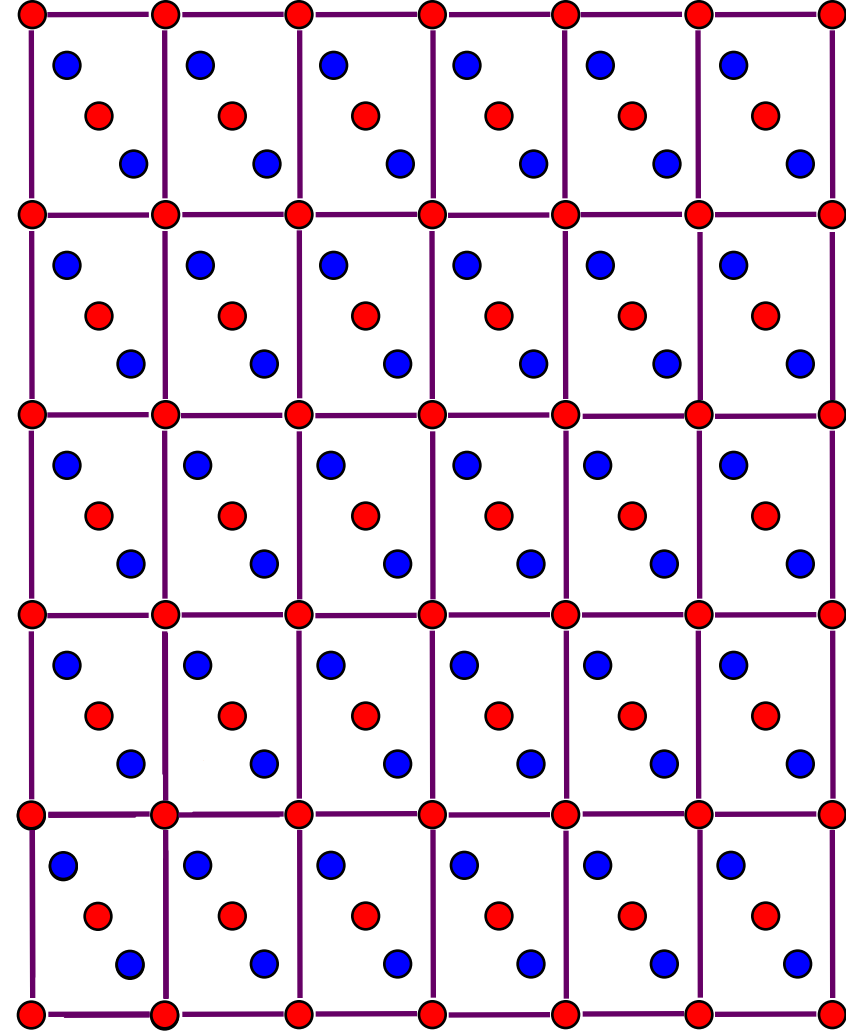
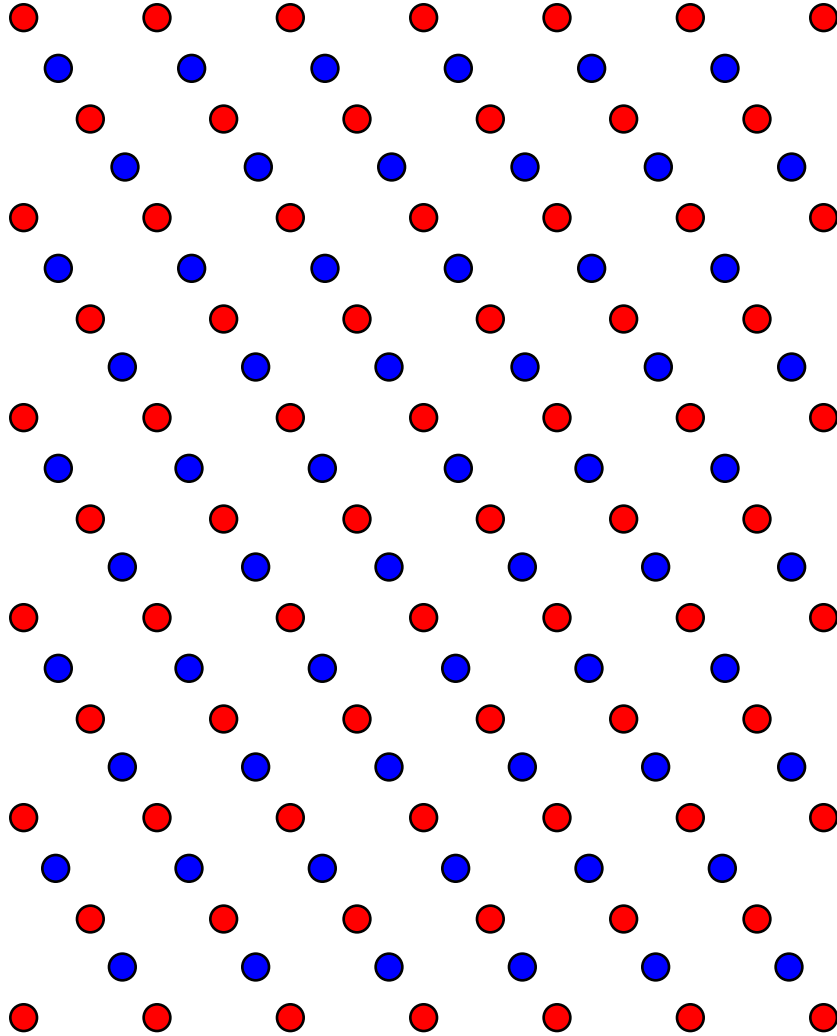
Un échantillon de matière est **tridimensionnel** !



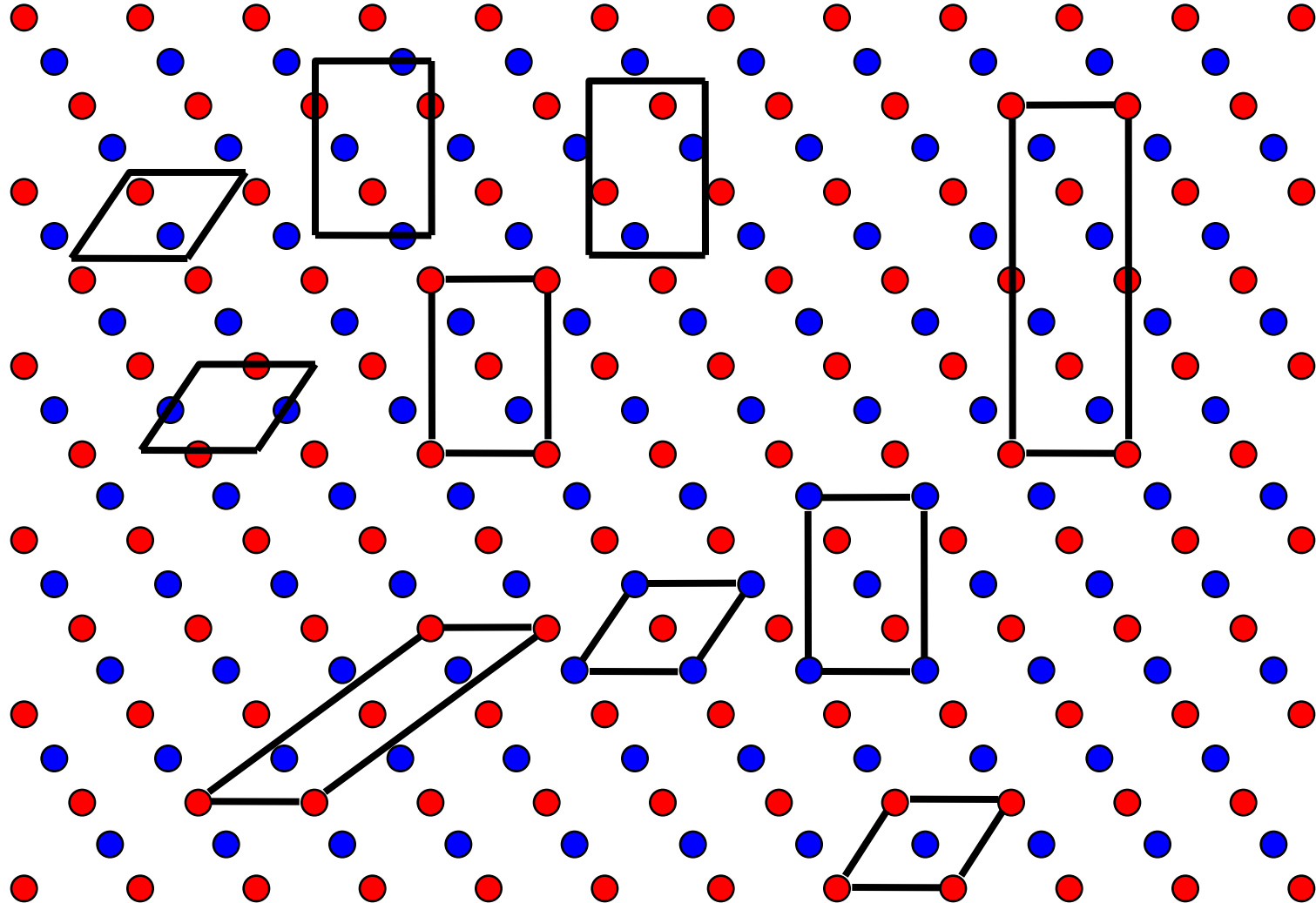
Modèle compact

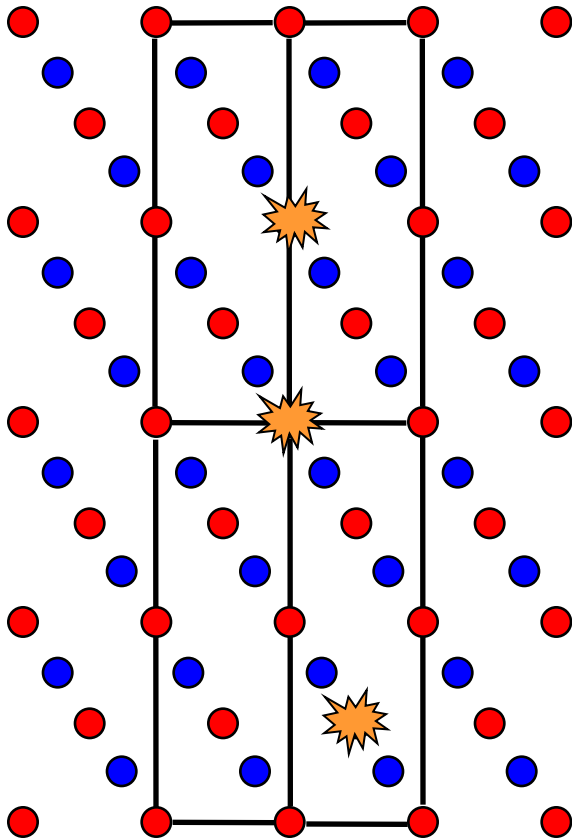


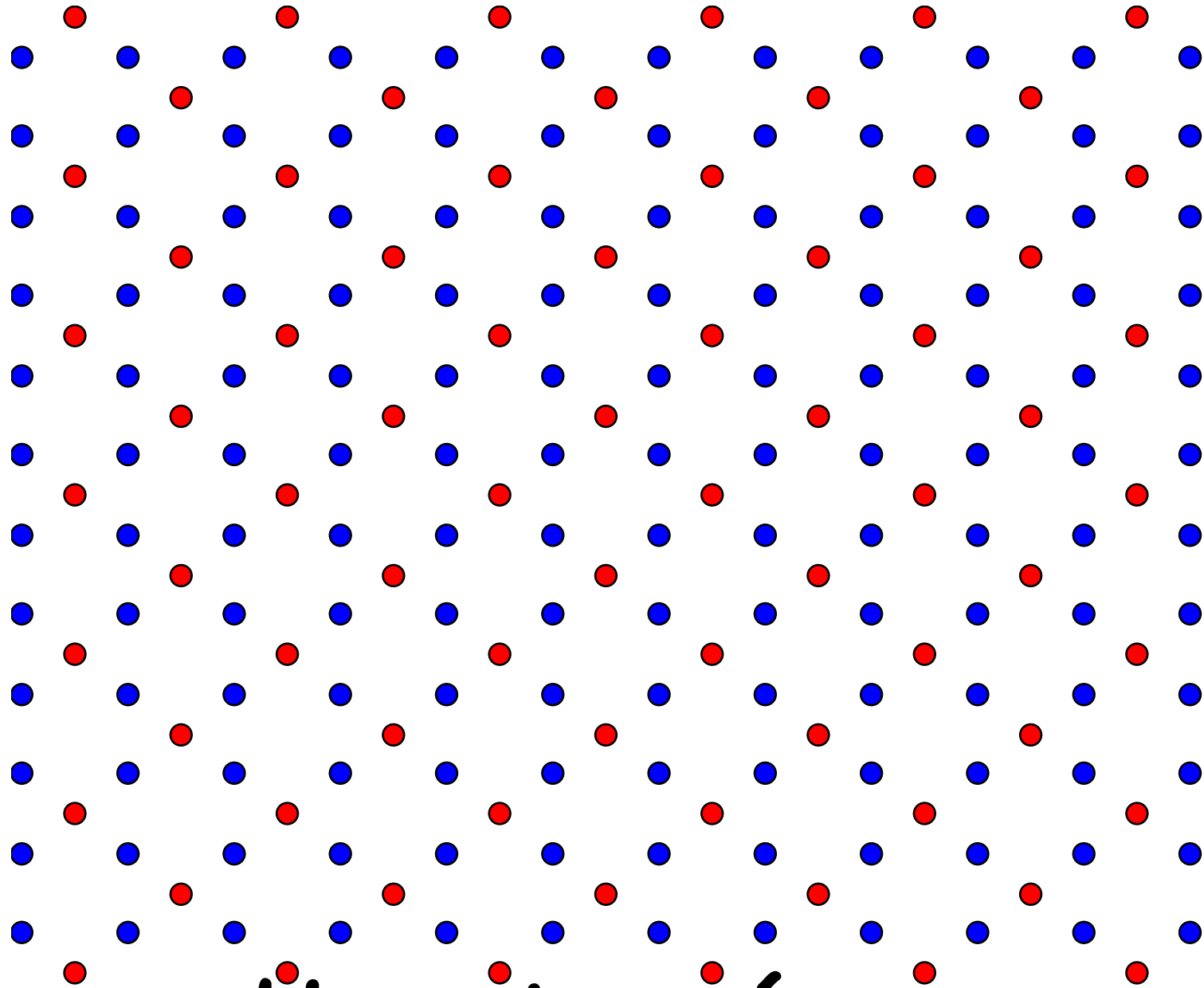
Modèle écarté



Exemples de calcul.

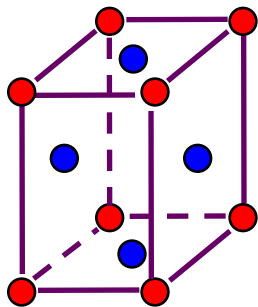




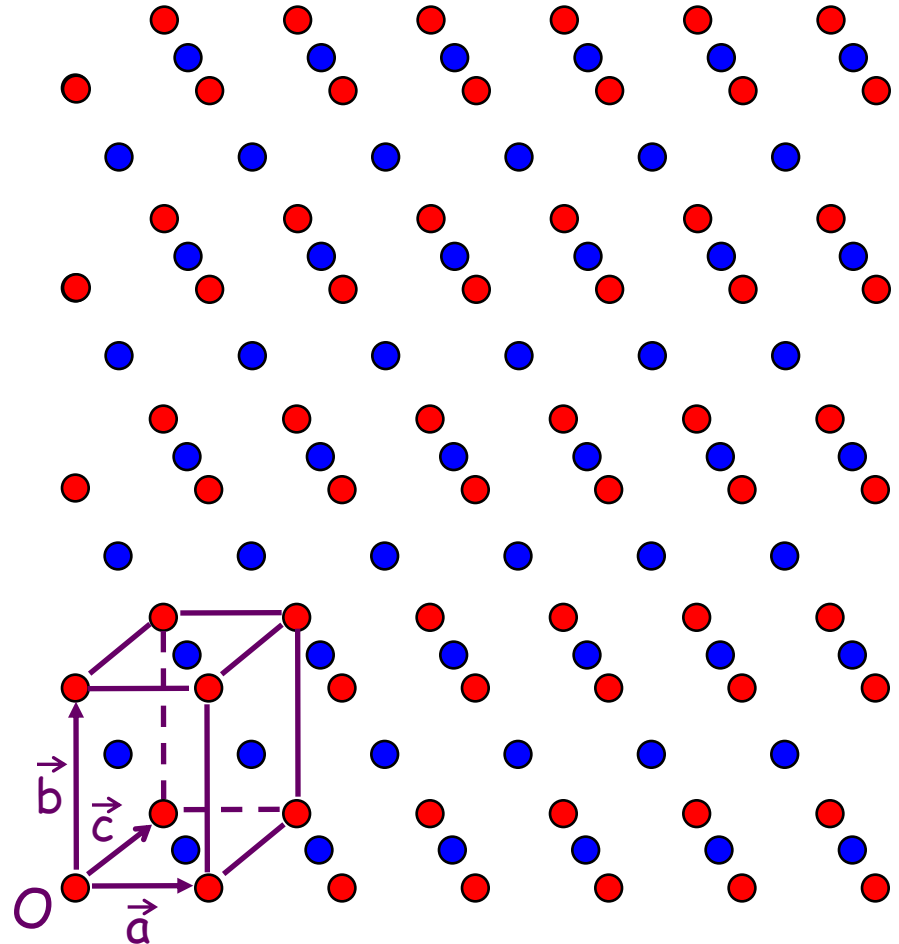


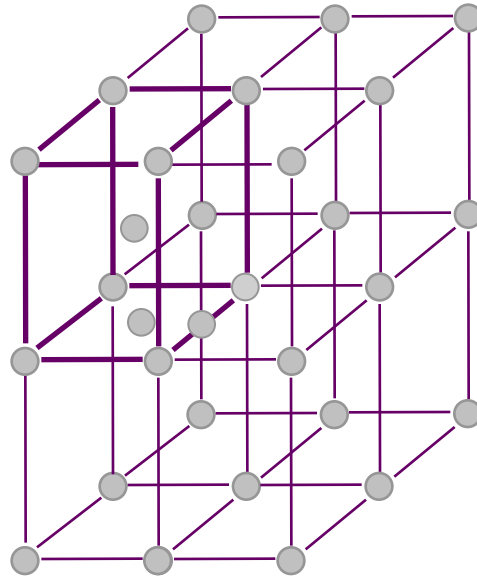
Un autre réseau

maille tridimensionnelle

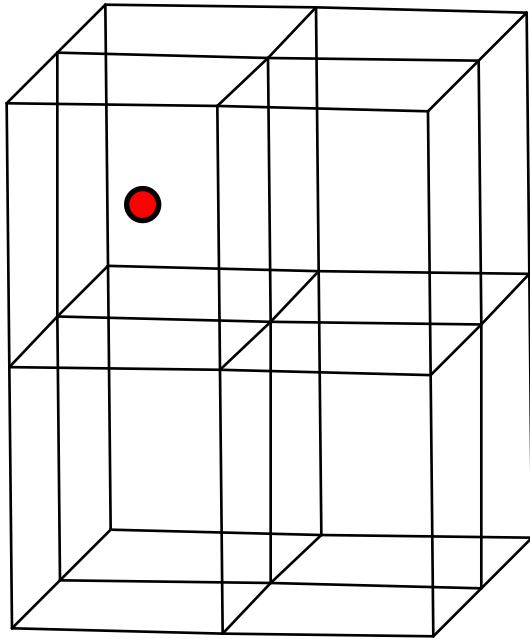


→ un parallélépipède

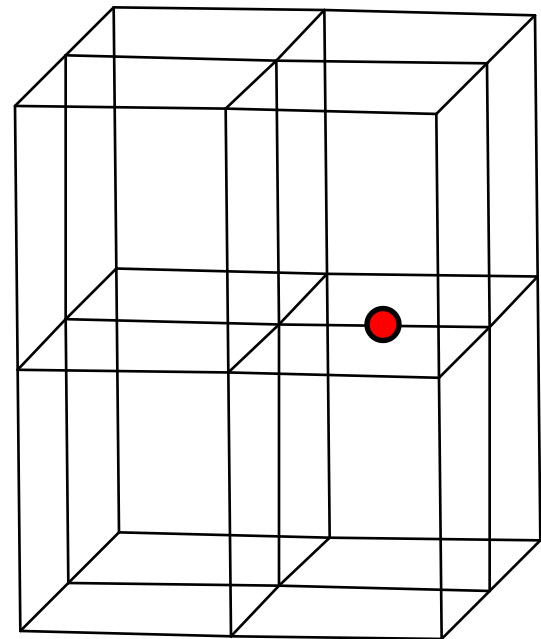




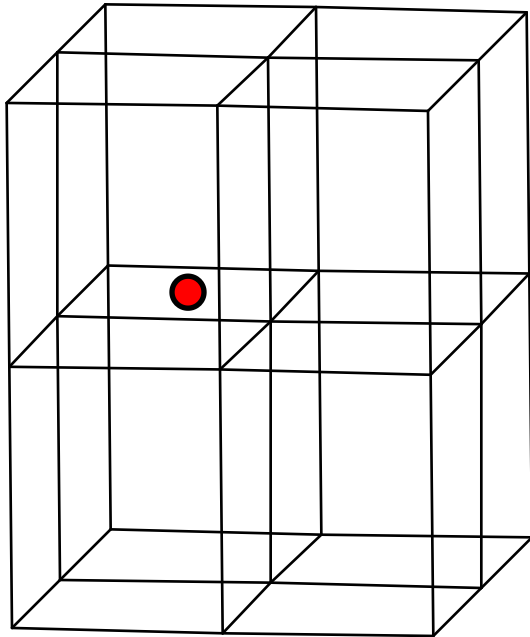
1
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1



1
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4



1
—
2



1
—
8

